

## "ENGAGING WITH STANDARDS"

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When we ask people to 'implement' standards, or any reform, what are we really asking people to do?

## What does it mean to Implement reform?

Nuts-and-Bolts Implement Discharge Render Enforce Prosecute Gain Bring-about Actualize Fulfill Perform Engage Enact Deliver
Consummate
Administer Happen Realize Achieve Follow-Thru Accomplish

## Go to:

www.cpre.org/naesp Click on Question 1:
Which most reflects your leadership approach?

- ➤ I closely monitor my staff to ensure they are performing correctly.
- ➤ Each individual on my staff is responsible for defining his or her job.
- ➤ I want to create an environment where staff members take ownership of their work, so I allow them to participate in the decision making process.
- > Staff members should establish their own goals and objectives.



## Go to:

<u>www.cpre.org/naesp</u> Click on Question 2: Which most reflects your leadership approach?

- > My staff knows more about their jobs than me, so I allow them to carry out the decisions to do their job.
- ➤ I do not consider suggestions made by my staff, as I do not have time for them.
- > Staff members need clear rewards and punishments in order to complete tasks and meet goals.
- ➤ I try to include one or more staff members to determine what to do and how to do it. However, I maintain the final decision making authority.

# Two theories of implementation

Prescription

Implementing a reform prescriptively means introducing it in a particular and specified way through a specific script or routine

#### Construction

Implementing a reform constructively means asking people to engage in what it means to incorporate the reform into their practice using their own judgement.

Turn and talk – what are some of the criteria we should use as leaders to decide when components of reform implementation should be 'prescribed'?

When should we encourage teachers to construct reform?



# Distinguishing Prescription & Construction

- 1. Does the task to be implemented have a known solution?
- 2. How important is fidelity to implementation?
- 3. What kinds of learning experiences does implementation ask for?
- 4. Where does the knowledge for implementation come from?

# CHALLENGING STANDARDS

Navigating Conflict and Building Capacity in the Era of the Common Core

edited by JONATHAN SUPOVITZ & JAMES SPILLANE



# Challenging Standards

Part 1: Leading Standards Implementation in Schools & Systems

Part 2: Leading Standards Enactment in Classrooms

Part 3: Building System Capacity through Relationships

Part 4: Navigating Politics in the Common Core Era

Challenging Standards is uniquely designed for educational leaders. Each section also includes a set of focusing questions to promote leadership team discussions and deepen implementation.



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